The American Psychological Association (APA) style is often used when writing research papers and documenting information sources in the social sciences.

It is highly recommended to consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed., 2010 for additional information on APA style. Copies of the APA Publication Manual are located at your campus library. You can also refer to the **APA Subject Guide** (http://subjectguides.nscc.ca/APA) located on the Library Services website and/or library staff for further assistance.

APA recommends the use of Times New Roman, 12-font.

The chapter and section from the APA Manual is provided, i.e., (7.02).

### Books & eBooks

#### Basic Format (6.11)

**Reference**

Author, A. A. (Year of Publication). *Title of work: Subtitle of work*. Place of Publication: Publisher.

**In-text**

Direct Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year, Page or Paragraph number)

Indirect Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year)

#### Book, Single Author (6.11)

**Reference**


**In-text**

Indirect Quote The conclusion reached in a recent study (Cochrane, 2007) was that...

#### Book, Organization as Author (7.02)

**Reference**


**In-text**

Indirect Quote The author, (American Psychological Association, 2010) noted ...
Book, Edited (6.27)
Reference
In-text
Indirect Quote In discussing best practices, Zairi (1999) identified...

Book, No Author (6.15)
Reference
In-text
Indirect Quote (Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary, 1993)

eBook without DOI (7.02)
Reference
In-text
Indirect Quote We found helpful information about deaf children (Niemann, Greenstein, & David, 2004) that meant we could...

eBook with DOI (7.02)
Reference
In-text
Indirect Quote (Schiraldi, 2001)

Encyclopedia Entry (7.02)
Reference
In-text
Indirect Quote (Lott, 2001)
## Journal Articles

### Basic Format (7.01)

**Reference with DOI**


**Reference without DOI**


**In-text**

Direct Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year, Page or Paragraph number)  
Indirect Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year)

### Journal Article with DOI (7.01)

**Reference**


**In-text**

Indirect Quote In a study examining priming (Johns & Mewhort, 2009) discovered ...

### Journal Article without DOI (7.01)

**Reference**

*Use URL of journal home page*


*Use URL of database (where there is no journal home page)*


**In-text**

Direct Quote "Primary care is one area marked for improvement" (Purtilo, 1995, p. 111).
Secondary Sources

Reference

In text
In Warkinton’s study, (as cited in Roberts, Jones & Munroe, 2014), children’s cognitive growth and development ...

OR
Roberts, Jones & Munroe (2014) examined Warkinton’s study on children’s cognitive growth and development.

Magazines & Newspaper Articles

Basic Format (7.01)

Reference with DOI
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year, Month Day or Season of Publication). Title of article. Title of Magazine or Newspaper, volume number (issue number), page range.
doi:0000000/000000000000

Reference without DOI
Author, A. (Year, Month Day or Season of Publication). Title of article. Title of Online Magazine or Newspaper, volume number (issue number), page range. Retrieved from http://www.homepage of magazine.com/

In-text
Direct Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year, Page or Paragraph number)
Indirect Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year)

Magazine Article, Print (7.01)

Reference

In-text
Indirect Quote The notion of a Bill of Rights may be inappropriate in the Australian context (Waterford, 2007).
Newspaper Article, Retrieved from a Database (7.02)

**Reference**


**In-text**
Indirect Quote In an attempt to save the tiger, Darby (2002) provided ...

---

**Websites, Internet Message Boards, Electronic Mailing Lists & Social Media**

**Basic Format**

**In-text**
Direct Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year, Page or Paragraph number)
Indirect Quote (Author’s Last Name, Year)

---

**Website, Organization or Government (7.11)**

**Reference**

**In-text**
Direct Quote (American Kennel Club, 1994, para. 6)

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**Website, No Author or Date (7.11)**

**Reference**

Egyptian- Cobra--------/3252

**In-text**
Indirect Quote ("Egyptian cobra," n.d.)
Audiovisual Media (Includes motion pictures, audio/television broadcasts, maps, artwork, photography)

Basic Format: Films (DVDs, Video Files, Video Recordings)
Producer, A. A. (Producer), & Director, B. B. (Director). (Year). Title of motion picture [Format].

In-text
Indirect Quote (Producer & Director, Year)

DVD (7.07)
Reference

In-text
Indirect Quote (Colson & Boyle, 2008)

Videos, Online (Streaming Videos) (7.07)
Reference
Impress at job interviews: Cutting edge communications success at work series [Video file].

In-text
Indirect Quote (Impress at job interviews, 2014)

Image, Online (7.07)
Reference

In-text
Indirect Quote (Nishinaga, 2007)
Personal Communication (Includes letters, emails, personal interviews, telephone conversations, memos, instant messenger, Skype)

In-text (K. L. Brennan, personal communication, July 2, 2010)

Comments (6.20)
Cite personal communications in text only. Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list.
Reference List Example

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TITLE OF PAPER</th>
<th>PAGE NUMBER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Start the reference list on a new page, center the title “References” and alphabetize the entries by the surname of the author. If no author is provided, move the title into the author position. Use a hanging indent and double-space all entries. Do not include personal communications in the reference list.